

IP Ratings (Ingress protection)

IP-Ingress Protection Ratings

IP Ratings are developed by the European Committee for Electro Technical Standardization (CENELEC) (described IEC/EN 60529), specify the environmental protection an enclosure provides.

The IP rating normally has two (or three) digits:

- 1. Protection from solid objects or materials
- 2. Protection from liquids
- 3. Protection against mechanical impacts (commonly omitted)

The IP Rating system(see the table below)

Example - IP Rating: IP 55

The first digit "5": the fan is protected from the total touch protection and no harmful ingress of dust.

the second digit "5": the fan is protected from the water jets from any direction and no harmful ingress of water.

IP Rating: IP 55=IP Letter Code ————————————————————————————————————			
First digit	Protection from solid objects	Second digit	Protection from solid objects
0	Non Protection	0	NonProtection
1	Touching by finger 50mm or 50mm dia. objects	1	Vertical water droplets No harmful ingress
2	Touching by finger 12mm or 12mm dia. objects	2	Showering at 15° No harmful ingress
3	Touching by tools or wire 2.5mm dia. or 2.5mm dia. objects	3	Showering at 60° No harmful ingress
4	Touching by tools or 1.0mm wire 1.0mm dia. or 1.0mm dia. objects	4	Splashing from any directions No harmful ingress
5	Total touch protection or no harmful ingress of dust	5	Water jets from any directions No harmful ingress
6	Total touch protection or no ingress of dust	6	Large volumes of water No ingress
Note: EN 60529 does not specify sealing effectiveness against the following: Mechanical damage of the equipment; The risk of explosions; Certain types of moisture conditions: e.g. those that are produced by condensation; corrosive vapours; funus; vermin		7	Immersion up to 1 meter No ingress
		8	Submersion at specified depths exceeding 1 meter No ingress